

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
1	Dhejne, C., Lichtenstein, P., Boman, M., Johansson, A. L., Långström, N., & Landén, M. (2011). Long-term follow-up of transsexual persons undergoing sex reassignment surgery: cohort study in Sweden. <i>PloS one</i> , 6(2), e16885. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0016885	Dhejne et al. (2011)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
1	Littman L. (2018). Parent reports of adolescents and young adults perceived to show signs of a rapid onset of gender dysphoria. <i>PloS one</i> , 13(8), e0202330. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0202330	Littman (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
3	Bränström, R., & Pachankis, J. E. (2020). Reduction in Mental Health Treatment Utilization Among Transgender Individuals After Gender-Affirming Surgeries: A Total Population Study. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 727–734. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2019.19010080	Bränström & Pachankis (2020a)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
3	D'Angelo, R., Syrulnik, E., Ayad, S., Marchiano, L., Kenny, D. T., & Clarke, P. (2020). One Size Does Not Fit All: In Support of Psychotherapy for Gender Dysphoria. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 50(1), 7–16. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-020-01844-2	D'Angelo et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
3	Kaltiala-Heino, R., Sumia, M., Työljärvi, M., & Lindberg, N. (2015). Two years of gender identity service for minors: Overrepresentation of natal girls with severe problems in adolescent development. <i>Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health</i> , 9(1), 9. doi.org/10.1186/s13034-015-0042-y	Kaltiala-Heino et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
7	Cantor, J. M. (2020). Transgender and Gender Diverse Children and Adolescents: Fact-Checking of AAP Policy. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 46(4), 307–313. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2019.1698481	Cantor (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
7	Turban, J. L., King, D., Carswell, J. M., & Keuroghlian, A. S. (2020). Pubertal Suppression for Transgender Youth and Risk of Suicidal Ideation. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 145(2), e20191725. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2019-1725	Turban et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
9	de Vries, A. L., Steensma, T. D., Doreleijers, T. A., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2011). Puberty suppression in adolescents with gender identity disorder: a prospective follow-up study. <i>The journal of sexual medicine</i> , 8(8), 2276–2283. doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-6109.2010.01943.x	de Vries et al. (2011)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
9	Singh, D., Bradley, S. J., & Zucker, K. J. (2021). A Follow-Up Study of Boys With Gender Identity Disorder. <i>Frontiers in psychiatry</i> , 12, 632784. doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.632784	Singh et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
9	Steensma, T. D., McGuire, J. K., Kreukels, B. P. C., Beekman, A. J., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2013). Factors Associated With Desistence and Persistence of Childhood Gender Dysphoria: A Quantitative Follow-Up Study. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 52(6), 582–590. doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2013.03.016	Steensma et al. (2013)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
9	Van Mol, A., Laidlaw, M. K., Grossman, M., & McHugh, P. R. (2020). Gender-Affirmation Surgery Conclusion Lacks Evidence. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 765–766. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111130	Van Mol et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
9	Zucker, K. J. (2018). The myth of persistence: Response to “A critical commentary on follow-up studies and ‘desistance’ theories about transgender and gender non-conforming children” by Temple Newhook et al. (2018). <i>International Journal of Transgenderism</i> , 19(2), 231–245. doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2018.1468293	Zucker (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Getahun, D., Nash, R., Flanders, W. D., Baird, T. C., Becerra-Culqui, T. A., Cromwell, L., Hunkeler, E., Lash, T. L., Millman, A., Quinn, V. P., Robinson, B., Roblin, D., Silverberg, M. J., Safer, J., Slovis, J., Tangpricha, V., & Goodman, M. (2018). Cross-sex Hormones and Acute Cardiovascular Events in Transgender Persons: A Cohort Study. <i>Annals of internal medicine</i> , 169(4), 205–213. doi.org/10.7326/M17-2785	Getahun (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Griffin, L., Clyde, K., Byng, R., & Bewley, S. (2021). Sex, gender and gender identity: A re-evaluation of the evidence. <i>BJPsych Bulletin</i> , 45(5), 291–299. doi.org/10.1192/bjb.2020.73	Griffin et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
15	Kalin, N. H. (2020). Reassessing Mental Health Treatment Utilization Reduction in Transgender Individuals After Gender-Affirming Surgeries: A Comment by the Editor on the Process. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 764–764. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20060803	Kalin (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Levine, S. B. (2019). Informed Consent for Transgendered Patients. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 45(3), 218–229. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2018.1518885	Levine (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
15	Wiepjes, C. M., Nota, N. M., de Blok, C. J. M., Klaver, M., de Vries, A. L. C., Wensing-Kruger, S. A., de Jongh, R. T., Bouman, M.-B., Steensma, T. D., Cohen-Kettenis, P., Gooren, L. J. G., Kreukels, B. P. C., & den Heijer, M. (2018). The Amsterdam Cohort of Gender Dysphoria Study (1972–2015): Trends in Prevalence, Treatment, and Regrets. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 15(4), 582–590. doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2018.01.016	Wiepjes et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Bränström, R., & Pachankis, J. E. (2020). Toward Rigorous Methodologies for Strengthening Causal Inference in the Association Between Gender-Affirming Care and Transgender Individuals' Mental Health: Response to Letters. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 769–772. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.20050599	Bränström & Pachankis (2020b)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
20	Carmichael, P., Butler, G., Masic, U., Cole, T. J., De Stavola, B. L., Davidson, S., Skageberg, E. M., Khadr, S., & Viner, R. M. (2020). Short-term outcomes of pubertal suppression in a selected cohort of 12 to 15 year old young people with persistent gender dysphoria in the UK. <i>medRxiv</i> , 2020.12.01.20241653 (preprint). doi.org/10.1101/2020.12.01.20241653	Carmichael et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	de Vries, A. L. C., McGuire, J. K., Steensma, T. D., Wagenaar, E. C. F., Doreleijers, T. A. H., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2014). Young Adult Psychological Outcome After Puberty Suppression and Gender Reassignment. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 134(4), 696–704. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-2958	de Vries et al. (2014)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Haupt, C., Henke, M., Kutschmar, A., Hauser, B., Baldinger, S., Saenz, S. R., & Schreiber, G. (2020). Antiandrogen or estradiol treatment or both during hormone therapy in transitioning transgender women. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> , 11. doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013138.pub2	Haupt et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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20	Hruz, P. W., Mayer, L. S., & McHugh, P. R. (2017). Growing Pains: Problems with Puberty Suppression in Treating Gender Dysphoria. <i>The New Atlantis</i> . www.thenewatlantis.com/publications/growing-pains	Hruz et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Johns, M. M. (2019). Transgender Identity and Experiences of Violence Victimization, Substance Use, Suicide Risk, and Sexual Risk Behaviors Among High School Students—19 States and Large Urban School Districts, 2017. <i>MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report</i> , 68. doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6803a3	Johns (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Klink, D., Caris, M., Heijboer, A., van Trotsenburg, M., & Rotteveel, J. (2015). Bone Mass in Young Adulthood Following Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Analog Treatment and Cross-Sex Hormone Treatment in Adolescents With Gender Dysphoria. <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 100(2), E270–E275. doi.org/10.1210/jc.2014-2439	Klink et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Levine, S. B. (2016). Reflections on the Legal Battles Over Prisoners with Gender Dysphoria. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law Online</i> , 44(2), 236–245.	Levine (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
20	Levine, S. B., Abbruzzese, E., & Mason, J. W. (2022). Reconsidering Informed Consent for Trans-Identified Children, Adolescents, and Young Adults. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 48(7), 706–727. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2022.2046221	Levine et al. (2022)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
20	Rider, G. N., McMorris, B. J., Gower, A. L., Coleman, E., & Eisenberg, M. E. (2018). Health and Care Utilization of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Youth: A Population-Based Study. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 141(3), e20171683. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2017-1683	Rider et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
20	Shumer, D. E., Abrha, A., Feldman, H. A., & Carswell, J. (2017). Overrepresentation of Adopted Adolescents at a Hospital-Based Gender Dysphoria Clinic. <i>Transgender Health</i> , 2(1), 76–79. doi.org/10.1089/trgh.2016.0042	Shumer et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
20	Zucker, K. J. (2019). Adolescents with Gender Dysphoria: Reflections on Some Contemporary Clinical and Research Issues. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 48(7), 1983–1992. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-019-01518-8	Zucker (2019)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Adelson, S. L. (2012). Practice Parameter on Gay, Lesbian, or Bisexual Sexual Orientation, Gender Nonconformity, and Gender Discordance in Children and Adolescents. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 51(9), 957–974. doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2012.07.004	Adelson (2012)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
33	Allison, S., Warin, M., & Bastiampillai, T. (2014). Anorexia nervosa and social contagion: Clinical implications. <i>Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 48(2), 116–120. doi.org/10.1177/0004867413502092	Allison et al. (2014)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Biggs, M. (2020). Puberty Blockers and Suicidality in Adolescents Suffering from Gender Dysphoria. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 49(7), 2227–2229. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-020-01743-6	Biggs (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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33	Carmichael, P., Butler, G., Masic, U., Cole, T. J., De Stavola, B. L., Davidson, S., Skageberg, E. M., Khadr, S., & Viner, R. M. (2021). Short-term outcomes of pubertal suppression in a selected cohort of 12 to 15 year old young people with persistent gender dysphoria in the UK. <i>PloS one</i> , 16(2), e0243894. doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0243894	Carmichael et al. (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Cohen Kettenis, P. T., Delemarre van de Waal, H. A., & Gooren, L. J. G. (2008). The Treatment of Adolescent Transsexuals: Changing Insights. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 5(8), 1892–1897. doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-6109.2008.00870.x	Cohen-Kettenis et al. (2008)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
33	Dahlen, S., Connolly, D., Arif, I., Junejo, M. H., Bewley, S., & Meads, C. (2021). International clinical practice guidelines for gender minority/trans people: Systematic review and quality assessment. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 11(4), e048943. doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-048943	Dahlen et al. (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Drummond, K. D., Bradley, S. J., Peterson-Badali, M., & Zucker, K. J. (2008). A follow-up study of girls with gender identity disorder. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 44(1), 34–45. doi.org/10.1037/0012-1649.44.1.34	Drummond et al. (2008)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Expósito-Campos, P. (2021). A Typology of Gender Detransition and Its Implications for Healthcare Providers. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 47(3), 270–280. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2020.1869126	Expósito-Campos (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
33	Guss, C., Shumer, D., & Katz-Wise, S. L. (2015). Transgender and gender nonconforming adolescent care: Psychosocial and medical considerations. <i>Current Opinion in Pediatrics</i> , 27(4), 421. doi.org/10.1097/MOP.0000000000000240	Guss et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
33	Landén, M. (2020). The Effect of Gender-Affirming Treatment on Psychiatric Morbidity Is Still Undecided. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 767–768. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111165	Landén (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
33	McHugh, P. R. (1992). Psychiatric Misadventures. <i>The American Scholar</i> , 61(4), 497–510.	McHugh (1992)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey
33	Olson-Kennedy, J., Warus, J., Okonta, V., Belzer, M., & Clark, L. F. (2018). Chest Reconstruction and Chest Dysphoria in Transmasculine Minors and Young Adults: Comparisons of Nonsurgical and Postsurgical Cohorts. <i>JAMA pediatrics</i> , 172(5), 431–436. doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2017.5440	Olson-Kennedy et al. (2018)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Sax, L. (2002). How common is Intersex? A response to Anne Fausto Sterling. <i>The Journal of Sex Research</i> , 39(3), 174–178. doi.org/10.1080/00224490209552139	Sax (2002)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
33	Zucker, K. J. (2020). Debate: Different strokes for different folks. <i>Child and Adolescent Mental Health</i> , 25(1), 36–37. doi.org/10.1111/camh.12330	Zucker (2020)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
47	Anckarsäter, H., & Gillberg, C. (2020). Methodological Shortcomings Undercut Statement in Support of Gender-Affirming Surgery. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 764–765. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111117	Anckarsäter & Gillberg (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
47	Arain, M., Haque, M., Johal, L., Mathur, P., Nel, W., Rais, A., Sandhu, R., & Sharma, S. (2013). Maturation of the adolescent brain. <i>Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment</i> , 9, 449–461. doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S39776	Arain et al. (2013)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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47	Bhargava, A., Arnold, A. P., Bangasser, D. A., Denton, K. M., Gupta, A., Hilliard Krause, L. M., Mayer, E. A., McCarthy, M., Miller, W. L., Raznahan, A., & Verma, R. (2021). Considering Sex as a Biological Variable in Basic and Clinical Studies: An Endocrine Society Scientific Statement. <i>Endocrine Reviews</i> , 42(3), 219–258. doi.org/10.1210/edrv/bnaa034	Bhargava et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Biggs, M. (2022). Suicide by Clinic-Referred Transgender Adolescents in the United Kingdom. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 51(2), 685–690. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-022-02287-7	Biggs (2022)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Correction to Bränström and Pachankis. (2020). <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 734–734. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.1778correction	Correction to Bränström and Pachankis (2020)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
47	Curtis, D. (2020). Study of Transgender Patients: Conclusions Are Not Supported by Findings. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 766–766. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111131	Curtis (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
47	de Vries, A. L. C. (2020). Challenges in Timing Puberty Suppression for Gender-Nonconforming Adolescents. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 146(4), e2020010611. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-010611	de Vries (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	de Vries, A. L. C., Noens, I. L. J., Cohen-Kettenis, P. T., van Berckelaer-Onnes, I. A., & Doreleijers, T. A. (2010). Autism Spectrum Disorders in Gender Dysphoric Children and Adolescents. <i>Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders</i> , 40(8), 930–936. doi.org/10.1007/s10803-010-0935-9	de Vries et al. (2010)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Delemarre-van de Waal, H. A., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2006). Clinical management of gender identity disorder in adolescents: A protocol on psychological and paediatric endocrinology aspects. <i>European Journal of Endocrinology</i> , 155(Supplement_1), S131–S137. doi.org/10.1530/eje.1.02231	Delemarre-van de Waal & Cohen-Kettenis (2006)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Dhejne, C., Öberg, K., Arver, S., & Landén, M. (2014). An Analysis of All Applications for Sex Reassignment Surgery in Sweden, 1960–2010: Prevalence, Incidence, and Regrets. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 43(8), 1535–1545. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-014-0300-8	Dhejne et al. (2014)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Dhejne, C., Van Vlerken, R., Heylens, G., & Arcelus, J. (2016). Mental health and gender dysphoria: A review of the literature. <i>International review of psychiatry (Abingdon, England)</i> , 28(1), 44–57. doi.org/10.3109/09540261.2015.1115753	Dhejne et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
47	Dyer, C. (2021). Puberty blockers do not alleviate negative thoughts in children with gender dysphoria, finds study. <i>BMJ</i> , 372, n356. doi.org/10.1136/bmj.n356	Dyer (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Hruz, P. W. (2020). Deficiencies in Scientific Evidence for Medical Management of Gender Dysphoria. <i>The Linacre Quarterly</i> , 87(1), 34–42. doi.org/10.1177/0024363919873762	Hruz (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Kaltiala-Heino, R., Bergman, H., Työljäärvi, M., & Frisé, L. (2018). Gender dysphoria in adolescence: Current perspectives. <i>Adolescent Health, Medicine and Therapeutics</i> , 9, 31–41. doi.org/10.2147/AHMT.S135432	Kaltiala-Heino et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Kidd, K. M., Sequeira, G. M., Douglas, C., Paglisotti, T., Inwards-Breland, D. J., Miller, E., & Coulter, R. W. S. (2021). Prevalence of Gender-Diverse Youth in an Urban School District. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 147(6), e2020049823. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-049823	Kidd et al. (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

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47	Lee, P. A., Nordenström, A., Houk, C. P., Ahmed, S. F., Auchus, R., Baratz, A., Baratz Dalke, K., Liao, L.-M., Lin-Su, K., Looijenga 3rd, L. H. J., Mazur, T., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Mouriquand, P., Quigley, C. A., Sandberg, D. E., Vilain, E., Witchel, S., & the Global DSD Update Consortium. (2016). Global Disorders of Sex Development Update since 2006: Perceptions, Approach and Care. <i>Hormone Research in Paediatrics</i> , 85(3), 158–180. doi.org/10.1159/000442975	Lee et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Malone, W. J., & Román, S. (2020). Calling Into Question Whether Gender-Affirming Surgery Relieves Psychological Distress. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 766–767. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111149	Malone and Román (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
47	Maraka, S., Singh Ospina, N., Rodriguez-Gutierrez, R., Davidge-Pitts, C. J., Nippoldt, T. B., Prokop, L. J., & Murad, M. H. (2017). Sex Steroids and Cardiovascular Outcomes in Transgender Individuals: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 102(11), 3914–3923. doi.org/10.1210/jc.2017-01643	Maraka et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Malone, W. J., Hruz, P. W., Mason, J. W., & Beck, S. (2021). Letter to the Editor from William J. Malone et al: “Proper Care of Transgender and Gender-diverse Persons in the Setting of Proposed Discrimination: A Policy Perspective.” <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 106(8), e3287–e3288. doi.org/10.1210/clinem/dgab205	Malone et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Nahata, L., Tishelman, A. C., Caltabellotta, N. M., & Quinn, G. P. (2017). Low Fertility Preservation Utilization Among Transgender Youth. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 61(1), 40–44. doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.12.012	Nahata et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Olson-Kennedy, J., Cohen-Kettenis, P. T., Kreukels, B. P. C., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Garofalo, R., Meyer, W., & Rosenthal, S. M. (2016). Research priorities for gender nonconforming/transgender youth: Gender identity development and biopsychosocial outcomes. <i>Current Opinion in Endocrinology, Diabetes and Obesity</i> , 23(2), 172. doi.org/10.1097/MED.0000000000000236	Olson-Kennedy et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Rafferty, J., COMMITTEE ON PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH, COMMITTEE ON ADOLESCENCE, SECTION ON LESBIAN, G., BISEXUAL, AND TRANSGENDER HEALTH AND WELLNESS, Yogman, M., Baum, R., Gambon, T. B., Lavin, A., Mattson, G., Wissow, L. S., Breuner, C., Alderman, E. M., Grubb, L. K., Powers, M. E., Upadhy, K., Wallace, S. B., Hunt, L., Gearhart, A. T., Harris, C., ... Sherer, I. M. (2018). Ensuring Comprehensive Care and Support for Transgender and Gender-Diverse Children and Adolescents. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 142(4), e20182162. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2018-2162	Rafferty et al. (2018)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Schwartz-Mette, R. A., & Rose, A. J. (2012). Co-rumination mediates contagion of internalizing symptoms within youths’ friendships. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 48(5), 1355–1365. doi.org/10.1037/a0027484	Schwartz-Mette & Rose (2012)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey
47	Simonsen, R. K., Giralaldi, A., Kristensen, E., & Hald, G. M. (2016). Long-term follow-up of individuals undergoing sex reassignment surgery: Psychiatric morbidity and mortality. <i>Nordic Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 70(4), 241–247. doi.org/10.3109/08039488.2015.1081405	Simonsen et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
47	Tishelman, A. C., Kaufman, R., Edwards-Leeper, L., Mandel, F. H., Shumer, D. E., & Spack, N. P. (2015). Serving transgender youth: Challenges, dilemmas, and clinical examples. <i>Professional Psychology: Research and Practice</i> , 46(1), 37–45. doi.org/10.1037/a0037490	Tishelman et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
47	Walch, A., Davidge-Pitts, C., Safer, J. D., Lopez, X., Tangpricha, V., & Iwamoto, S. J. (2021). Proper Care of Transgender and Gender Diverse Persons in the Setting of Proposed Discrimination: A Policy Perspective*. <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 106(2), 305–308. doi.org/10.1210/clinem/dgaa816	Walch et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
47	Wallien, M. S. C., & Cohen-Kettenis, P. T. (2008). Psychosexual Outcome of Gender-Dysphoric Children. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 47(12), 1413–1423. doi.org/10.1097/CHI.0b013e31818956b9	Wallien & Cohen-Kettenis (2008)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
47	Wold, A. (2020). Gender-Corrective Surgery Promoting Mental Health in Persons With Gender Dysphoria Not Supported by Data Presented in Article. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 768–768. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111170	Wold (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
77	Abbruzzese, E., Levine, S. B., & Mason, J. W. (2023). The Myth of “Reliable Research” in Pediatric Gender Medicine: A critical evaluation of the Dutch Studies—and research that has followed. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 0(0), 1–27. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2022.2150346	Abbruzzese et al. (2023)	Dekker v Weida
77	Adams, N., Hitomi, M., & Moody, C. (2017). Varied Reports of Adult Transgender Suicidality: Synthesizing and Describing the Peer-Reviewed and Gray Literature. <i>Transgender Health</i> , 2(1), 60–75. doi.org/10.1089/trgh.2016.0036	Adams et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Ainsworth, A. J., Allyse, M., & Khan, Z. (2020). Fertility Preservation for Transgender Individuals: A Review. <i>Mayo Clinic Proceedings</i> , 95(4), 784–792. doi.org/10.1016/j.mayocp.2019.10.040	Ainsworth et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Aitken, M., Steensma, T. D., Blanchard, R., VanderLaan, D. P., Wood, H., Fuentes, A., Spegg, C., Wasserman, L., Ames, M., Fitzsimmons, C. L., Leef, J. H., Lishak, V., Reim, E., Takagi, A., Vinik, J., Wreford, J., Cohen Kettenis, P. T., de Vries, A. L. C., Kreukels, B. P. C., & Zucker, K. J. (2015). Evidence for an Altered Sex Ratio in Clinic Referred Adolescents with Gender Dysphoria. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 12(3), 756–763. doi.org/10.1111/jsm.12817	Aitken et al. (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Almazan, A. N., & Keuroghlian, A. S. (2021). Association Between Gender-Affirming Surgeries and Mental Health Outcomes. <i>JAMA Surgery</i> , 156(7), 611–618. doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2021.0952	Almazan & Keuroghlian (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Alzahrani, T., Nguyen, T., Ryan, A., Dwairy, A., McCaffrey, J., Yunus, R., Forgione, J., Krepp, J., Nagy, C., Mazhari, R., & Reiner, J. (2019). Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors and Myocardial Infarction in the Transgender Population. <i>Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality and Outcomes</i> , 12(4), e005597. doi.org/10.1161/CIRCOUTCOMES.119.005597	Alzahrani et al. (2019)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	American Psychological Association. (2015). Guidelines for psychological practice with transgender and gender nonconforming people. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 70(9), 832–864. doi.org/10.1037/a0039906	American Psychological Association (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida
77	Banks, K., Kyinn, M., Leemaqz, S. Y., Sarkodie, E., Goldstein, D., & Irwig, M. S. (2021). Blood Pressure Effects of Gender-Affirming Hormone Therapy in Transgender and Gender-Diverse Adults. <i>Hypertension</i> , 77(6), 2066–2074. doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.16839	Banks et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Becerra-Culqui, T. A., Liu, Y., Nash, R., Cromwell, L., Flanders, W. D., Getahun, D., Giammattei, S. V., Hunkeler, E. M., Lash, T. L., Millman, A., Quinn, V. P., Robinson, B., Roblin, D., Sandberg, D. E., Silverberg, M. J., Tangpricha, V., & Goodman, M. (2018). Mental Health of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Youth Compared With Their Peers. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 141(5), e20173845. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2017-3845	Becerra-Culqui et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Bedard, C., Zhang, H. L., & Zucker, K. J. (2010). Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation in People with Developmental Disabilities. <i>Sexuality and Disability</i> , 28(3), 165–175. doi.org/10.1007/s11195-010-9155-7	Bedard et al. (2010)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
77	Bradley, S. J., & Zucker, K. J. (1997). Gender Identity Disorder: A Review of the Past 10 Years. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 36(7), 872–880. doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199707000-00008	Bradley & Zucker (1997)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Brik, T., Vrouwenraets, L. J. J., de Vries, M. C., & Hannema, S. E. (2020). Trajectories of Adolescents Treated with Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Analogues for Gender Dysphoria. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 49(7), 2611–2618. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-020-01660-8	Brik et al. (2020)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Chen, D., Berona, J., Chan, Y.-M., Ehrensaft, D., Garofalo, R., Hidalgo, M. A., Rosenthal, S. M., Tishelman, A. C., & Olson-Kennedy, J. (2023). Psychosocial Functioning in Transgender Youth after 2 Years of Hormones. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , 388(3), 240–250. doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa2206297	Chen et al. (2023)	Dekker v Weida
77	Choudhury, S. (2010). Culturing the adolescent brain: What can neuroscience learn from anthropology? <i>Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience</i> , 5(2–3), 159–167. doi.org/10.1093/scan/nsp030	Choudhury (2010)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Djordjevic, M. L., Bizic, M. R., Duisin, D., Bouman, M.-B., & Buncamper, M. (2016). Reversal Surgery in Regretful Male-to-Female Transsexuals After Sex Reassignment Surgery. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 13(6), 1000–1007. doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2016.02.173	Djordjevic et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Doherty, T. S., & Carroll, A. E. (2020). Believing in Overcoming Cognitive Biases. <i>AMA Journal of Ethics</i> , 22(9), 773–778. doi.org/10.1001/amajethics.2020.773	Doherty & Carroll (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Dyer, C. (2020). Puberty blockers: Children under 16 should not be referred without court order, says NHS England. <i>BMJ</i> , 371, m4717. doi.org/10.1136/bmj.m4717	Dyer (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Edwards-Leeper, L., Feldman, H. A., Lash, B. R., Shumer, D. E., & Tishelman, A. C. (2017). Psychological profile of the first sample of transgender youth presenting for medical intervention in a U.S. pediatric gender center. <i>Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity</i> , 4(3), 374–382. doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000239	Edwards-Leeper et al. (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Gallagher, M. W., Phillips, C. A., D’Souza, J., Richardson, A., Long, L. J., Boswell, J. F., Farchione, T. J., & Barlow, D. H. (2020). Trajectories of change in well-being during cognitive behavioral therapies for anxiety disorders: Quantifying the impact and covariation with improvements in anxiety. <i>Psychotherapy</i> , 57(3), 379–390. doi.org/10.1037/pst0000283	Gallagher et al. (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Geier, C. F. (2013). Adolescent cognitive control and reward processing: Implications for risk taking and substance use. <i>Hormones and Behavior</i> , 64(2), 333–342. doi.org/10.1016/j.yhbeh.2013.02.008	Geier (2013)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Green, A. E., DeChants, J. P., Price, M. N., & Davis, C. K. (2022). Association of Gender-Affirming Hormone Therapy With Depression, Thoughts of Suicide, and Attempted Suicide Among Transgender and Nonbinary Youth. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 70(4), 643–649. doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2021.10.036	Green et al. (2022)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Hershberger, P. J., Part, H. M., Markert, R. J., Cohen, S. M., & Finger, W. W. (1995). Teaching awareness of cognitive bias in medical decision making. <i>Academic Medicine</i> , 70(8), 661.	Hershberger et al. (1995)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
77	Joseph, T., Ting, J., & Butler, G. (2019). The effect of GnRH analogue treatment on bone mineral density in young adolescents with gender dysphoria: Findings from a large national cohort. <i>Journal of Pediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism</i> , 32(10), 1077–1081. doi.org/10.1515/jpem-2019-0046	Joseph et al. (2019)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey
77	Katz, A. L., Webb, S. A., COMMITTEE ON BIOETHICS, Macauley, R. C., Mercurio, M. R., Moon, M. R., Okun, A. L., Opel, D. J., & Statter, M. B. (2016). Informed Consent in Decision-Making in Pediatric Practice. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 138(2), e20161485. doi.org/10.1542/peds.2016-1485	Katz et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Laidlaw, M. K., Van Meter, Q. L., Hruz, P. W., Van Mol, A., & Malone, W. J. (2019). Letter to the Editor: “Endocrine Treatment of Gender-Dysphoric/ Gender-Incongruent Persons: An Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline.” <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 104(3), 686–687. doi.org/10.1210/jc.2018-01925	Laidlaw et al. (2019)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Levine, S. B. (2018). Ethical Concerns About Emerging Treatment Paradigms for Gender Dysphoria. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 44(1), 29–44. doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2017.1309482	Levine (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Littman L. (2021). Individuals Treated for Gender Dysphoria with Medical and/or Surgical Transition Who Subsequently Detransitioned: A Survey of 100 Detransitioners. <i>Archives of sexual behavior</i> , 50(8), 3353–3369. doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-02163-w	Littman (2021)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Mendel, R., Traut-Mattausch, E., Jonas, E., Leucht, S., Kane, J. M., Maino, K., Kissling, W., & Hamann, J. (2011). Confirmation bias: Why psychiatrists stick to wrong preliminary diagnoses. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 41(12), 2651–2659. doi.org/10.1017/S0033291711000808	Mendel et al. (2011)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Ochsner, A. J. (1899). Surgical Treatment of Habitual Criminals. <i>Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , XXXII(16), 867–868. doi.org/10.1001/jama.1899.92450430021001d	Ochsner (1899)	Kadel v Folwell
77	Reisner, S. L., Vettters, R., Leclerc, M., Zaslow, S., Wolfrum, S., Shumer, D., & Mimiaga, M. J. (2015). Mental Health of Transgender Youth in Care at an Adolescent Urban Community Health Center: A Matched Retrospective Cohort Study. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 56(3), 274–279. doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2014.10.264	Reisner et al. (2015)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Ring, A., & Malone, W. J. (2020). Confounding Effects on Mental Health Observations After Sex Reassignment Surgery. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 177(8), 768–769. doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2020.19111169	Ring & Malone (2020)	Kadel v Folwell
77	Ristori, J., & Steensma, T. D. (2016). Gender dysphoria in childhood. <i>International Review of Psychiatry</i> , 28(1), 13–20. doi.org/10.3109/09540261.2015.1115754	Ristori & Steensma (2016)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Schumm, W. R., & Crawford, D. W. (2020). Is Research on Transgender Children What It Seems? Comments on Recent Research on Transgender Children with High Levels of Parental Support. <i>The Linacre Quarterly</i> , 87(1), 9–24. doi.org/10.1177/0024363919884799	Schumm & Crawford (2020)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey
77	Seal, L. J. (2016). A review of the physical and metabolic effects of cross-sex hormonal therapy in the treatment of gender dysphoria. <i>Annals of Clinical Biochemistry</i> , 53(1), 10–20. doi.org/10.1177/0004563215587763	Seal (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Shumer, D. E., & Tishelman, A. C. (2015). The Role of Assent in the Treatment of Transgender Adolescents. <i>International Journal of Transgenderism</i> , 16(2), 97–102. doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2015.1075929	Shumer & Tishelman (2015)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Included publications

Rank	Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Cases referenced in
77	Shumer, D. E., Reisner, S. L., Edwards-Leeper, L., & Tishelman, A. (2016). Evaluation of Asperger Syndrome in Youth Presenting to a Gender Dysphoria Clinic. <i>LGBT Health</i> , 3(5), 387–390. doi.org/10.1089/lgbt.2015.0070	Shumer et al. (2016)	Kadel v Folwell, Dekker v Weida, Tingley v Ferguson
77	Sugarman, J. (2002). Ethics in the Design and Conduct of Clinical Trials. <i>Epidemiologic Reviews</i> , 24(1), 54–58. doi.org/10.1093/epirev/24.1.54	Sugarman (2002)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	van Bentum, J. S., van Bronswijk, S. C., Sijbrandij, M., Lemmens, L. H. J. M., Peeters, F. F. P. M. L., Drukker, M., & Huibers, M. J. H. (2021). Cognitive therapy and interpersonal psychotherapy reduce suicidal ideation independent from their effect on depression. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 38(9), 940–949. doi.org/10.1002/da.23151	van Bentum et al. (2021)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	van de Grift, T. C., Pigot, G. L. S., Boudhan, S., Elfering, L., Kreukels, B. P. C., Gijls, L. A. C. L., Buncamper, M. E., Özer, M., van der Sluis, W., Meuleman, E. J. H., Bouman, M.-B., & Mullender, M. G. (2017). A Longitudinal Study of Motivations Before and Psychosexual Outcomes After Genital Gender-Confirming Surgery in Transmen. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 14(12), 1621–1628. doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2017.10.064	van de Grift (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Tingley v Ferguson
77	van der Miesen, A. I. R., Steensma, T. D., de Vries, A. L. C., Bos, H., & Popma, A. (2020). Psychological Functioning in Transgender Adolescents Before and After Gender-Affirmative Care Compared With Cisgender General Population Peers. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 66(6), 699–704. doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2019.12.018	van der Miesen et al. (2020)	Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Vijayakumar, N., Op de Macks, Z., Shirtcliff, E. A., & Pfeifer, J. H. (2018). Puberty and the human brain: Insights into adolescent development. <i>Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews</i> , 92, 417–436. doi.org/10.1016/j.neubiorev.2018.06.004	Vijayakumar et al. (2018)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Zucker, K. J. (2008). On the “Natural History” of Gender Identity Disorder in Children. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 47(12), 1361–1363. doi.org/10.1097/CHI.0b013e31818960cf	Zucker (2008)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey, Dekker v Weida
77	Zucker, K. J. (2017). Epidemiology of gender dysphoria and transgender identity. <i>Sexual Health</i> , 14(5), 404–411. doi.org/10.1071/SH17067	Zucker (2017)	Kadel v Folwell, Eknes-Tucker v Ivey

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Excluded publications

Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Title	Reason for exclusion
Hembree, W. C., Cohen-Kettenis, P. T., Gooren, L., Hannema, S. E., Meyer, W. J., Murad, M. H., Rosenthal, S. M., Safer, J. D., Tangpricha, V., & T'Sjoen, G. G. (2017). Endocrine Treatment of Gender-Dysphoric/Gender-Incongruent Persons: An Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline. <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 102(11), 3869–3903. doi.org/10.1210/jc.2017-01658	Hembree et al. (2017)	Endocrine Treatment of Gender-Dysphoric/Gender-Incongruent Persons: An Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline	Clinical practice guideline, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.
Coleman, E., Bockting, W., Botzer, M., Cohen-Kettenis, P., DeCuypere, G., Feldman, J., Fraser, L., Green, J., Knudson, G., Meyer, W. J., Monstrey, S., Adler, R. K., Brown, G. R., Devor, A. H., Ehrbar, R., Ettner, R., Eyler, E., Garofalo, R., Karasic, D. H., ... Zucker, K. (2012). Standards of Care for the Health of Transsexual, Transgender, and Gender-Nonconforming People, Version 7. <i>International Journal of Transgenderism</i> , 13(4), 165–232. doi.org/10.1080/15532739.2011.700873	Coleman et al. (2012), also known as WPATH SOC7	Standards of care for the health of transsexual, transgender, and gender-nonconforming people, version 7	Clinical standards of care, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.
Hembree, W. C., Cohen-Kettenis, P., Delemarre-van de Waal, H. A., Gooren, L. J., Meyer, W. J., III, Spack, N. P., Tangpricha, V., & Montori, V. M. (2009). Endocrine Treatment of Transsexual Persons: An Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline. <i>The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism</i> , 94(9), 3132–3154. doi.org/10.1210/jc.2009-0345	Hembree et al. (2009)	Endocrine treatment of transsexual persons: an Endocrine Society clinical practice guideline	Clinical practice guideline, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.
Guyatt, G. H., Oxman, A. D., Vist, G. E., Kunz, R., Falck-Ytter, Y., Alonso-Coello, P., & Schünemann, H. J. (2008). GRADE: An emerging consensus on rating quality of evidence and strength of recommendations. <i>BMJ</i> , 336(7650), 924–926. doi.org/10.1136/bmj.39489.470347.AD	Guyatt et al. (2008)	GRADE: an emerging consensus on rating quality of evidence and strength of recommendations	Guidelines on use of GRADE system for assessing quality of scientific evidence. While relevant for understanding arguments made by expert witnesses, it still falls out of scope for designed rubrics.
Coleman, E., Radix, A. E., Bouman, W. P., Brown, G. R., de Vries, A. L. C., Deutsch, M. B., Ettner, R., Fraser, L., Goodman, M., Green, J., Hancock, A. B., Johnson, T. W., Karasic, D. H., Knudson, G. A., Leibowitz, S. F., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Monstrey, S. J., Motmans, J., Nahata, L., ... Arcelus, J. (2022). Standards of Care for the Health of Transgender and Gender Diverse People, Version 8. <i>International Journal of Transgender Health</i> , 23(sup1), S1–S259. doi.org/10.1080/26895269.2022.2100644	Coleman et al. (2022), also known as WPATH SOC8	Standards of Care for the Health of Transgender and Gender Diverse People, Version 8	Clinical standards of care, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.

Appendix 4.3: List of publications most commonly cited by anti-LGBTQ+ expert witnesses in case documents analyzed

Excluded publications

Citation (APA)	Shorthand citation	Title	Reason for exclusion
Correction of a Key Study: No Evidence of “Gender-Affirming” Surgeries Improving Mental Health. (2020, August 30). Society for Evidence-Based Gender Medicine. segm.org/ajp_correction_2020	Society for Evidence-Based Gender Medicine (2020)	Correction of a Key Study: No Evidence of “Gender-Affirming” Surgeries Improving Mental Health	Blog post summarizing several Letters to the Editor responding to Bränström & Pachankis (2020a, originally 2019). Notable for the fact that it was eventually used by expert witnesses as a replacement for chunks of response citations, but otherwise out of scope for review due to not being formally published or peer reviewed.
Zucker, K. J., & Bradley, S. J. (1995). Gender Identity Disorder and Psychosexual Problems in Children and Adolescents. The Guilford Press.	Zucker & Bradley (1995)	Gender identity disorder and psychosexual problems in children and adolescents	Book, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.
Ehrensaft, D. (2014). Listening and Learning from Gender-Nonconforming Children. <i>The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child</i> , 68(1), 28–56. doi.org/10.1080/00797308.2015.11785504	Ehrensaft (2014)	Listening and Learning from Gender-Nonconforming Children	Book chapter, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.
Green, R. (1987). <i>The Sissy Boy Syndrome: The Development of Homosexuality</i> . Yale University Press. doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1ww3v4c	Green (1987)	The “sissy boy syndrome” and the development of homosexuality	Book, dependent on generated evidence base and therefore out of scope.