National Trends

- As of November 1st, just under 80 million people have already voted in the 2020 election, both by mail and early in-person voting. Another 24 million people have an outstanding mail ballot. The number of people who have already voted by mail or early in-person represents 58.4% of the total votes cast in the 2016 general election.

- Using modeled partisanship combined with party affiliation where it’s available, we can estimate that Democrats hold a 17.5% advantage over Republicans in mail ballots cast (down from 18.2% on 10/30). However, Republicans hold a 2.2% advantage among early in-person votes (up from 1.3% on 10/30). Democrats still have many more ballots outstanding by a margin of 14.8% (up from 14.5% on 10/30).

- Young voters’ share of votes cast continues to rise. Voters aged 18-29 now make up 11.1% of mail ballots cast (up from 10.5% on 10/30) and 11.8% of early in-person votes (up from 11.1% on 10/30). This trend has been consistent day-to-day for the last two weeks.

- Black voters continue to turn out at high rates for early in-person voting. Black voters are just 14.3% of registered voters nationally but make up 13.4% of early in-person votes cast (no change from 10/30).

- Latinx voters continue to make more use of voting by mail than early in-person voting. Latinx voters currently make up 10.0% of mail ballots cast (up from 9.7% on 10/30) and 8.4% of early in-person votes (up slightly from 8.3% on 10/30).

- The steady increase in vote share among first time voters has continued. 7.2% of mail ballots cast are from first time voters (up from 6.8% on 10/30) and 7.0% of early in-person votes (up from 6.5% on 10/30).

Presidential Battleground
Florida

- 4,281,124 voters in Florida have cast their ballots by mail and 3,353,866 have voted early in-person. Another 1,133,560 have an outstanding mail ballot. The total number of votes cast in Florida so far (both by mail and EIP) is 81.1% of the votes cast in Florida in the 2016 general election.

- Democrats are outpacing Republicans in mail ballots cast by 14.8% (down from 15.4% on 10/30). However, Republicans currently hold a 13.0% advantage in early in-person votes (up from 12.5% on 10/30). Democrats still have more outstanding ballots than Republicans by a margin of 10.8% (up from 9.5% on 10/30). This is based on official party registration, not modeled partisanship.

- Latinx voters’ vote share in Florida continues to trend up. Latinx voters currently make up 15.3% of mail ballots cast (up from 15.0% on 10/30) and 17.3% of early in-person votes (up from 17.0% on 10/30).

- Black voters continue to over-index among early in-person votes compared to their registration rates. Black voters make up 14.6% of early in-person votes despite being just 14.2% of registered voters. Black voters also represent 11.5% of mail ballots cast (no change from 10/30).

Pennsylvania

- 2,196,407 voters in Pennsylvania have cast their mail ballots with another 726,168 voters having an outstanding mail ballot.

- Democrats continue to hold a large lead over Republicans in mail ballots cast, with a margin of 44.8% (down from 47.5% on 10/30). Democrats also hold many more outstanding mail ballots than Republicans by a margin of 17.5% (down from 20.7% on 10/30). This is based on official party registration, not modeled partisanship.

- Black voters in Pennsylvania make up 11.6% of mail ballots cast (up slightly from 11.5% on 10/30) despite being just 11.8% of registered voters in Pennsylvania.

- White college-educated voters make up 43.3% of mail ballots cast by white voters (down from 43.6% on 10/30). White non-college voters make up 44.6% of mail ballots cast by white voters (up slightly from 44.5% on 10/30).

Michigan

- 2,443,598 voters in Michigan have cast their ballots by mail with another 144,343 having voted early in-person. 652,395 more voters have an outstanding mail ballot.

- Black voters make up 11.9% of mail ballots cast. This rate remains very stable, not changing since 10/21.

- White college-educated voters in Michigan make up 40.6% of mail ballots cast by white voters (down slightly from 40.7% on 10/30). White non-college voters make up 50.2% of mail ballots cast by white voters. (no change since 10/30).
• Michigan continues to have fewer first time voters than the national average, though it has
continued to increase in recent days. As of today 4.7% of mail ballots cast have come from first
time voters (up from 4.4% on 10/30). And while there aren’t many early in-person votes in
Michigan overall, 7.6% of those have been cast by first time voters (up from 6.8% on 10/30).

Wisconsin
• 1,127,023 voters in Wisconsin have cast their mail ballots and 517,835 have voted early in-
person. Another 201,310 have an outstanding mail ballot.
• Young voters (aged 18-29) currently make up 8.8% of mail ballots cast (up from 8.6% on 10/30)
and 6.2% of early in-person votes (up from 5.3% on 10/30).
• Women are still outpacing men in mail ballots cast by a wide margin (13.7%) despite having only
a 5.6% registration advantage. However that gap shrinks considerably among early in-person
votes, where women hold just a 2.6% advantage.
• Black voters continue to make use of Wisconsin’s early in-person voting at high rates. Black
voters currently make up 5.6% of early in-person votes and are 5.7% of all registered voters in
Wisconsin.

Nevada
• 527,693 voters in Nevada have cast their mail ballots and another 451,358 have voted early in-
person. The state of Nevada sent mail ballots to all registered voters this year, so there is no
data about ballot requests to report.
• Democrats are currently outpacing Republicans by 19.2% (down from 20.1% on 10/30). Among
early in-person votes, Republicans continue to hold an advantage over Democrats by 14.6%
(down slightly from 14.7% on 10/30). This is based on official party registration, not modeled
partisanship.
• Nevada continues to have a high number of first time voters, and it has continued to rise in the
last two weeks. 13.8% of mail ballots cast have come from first time voters (up from 13.3% on
10/30), which is well ahead of the 7.2% national average. Among early in-person votes, 10.1%
have come from first time voters (up from 9.3% on 10/30), compared to 7.0% nationally.
• Latinx voters’ share of mail ballots cast is 13.4% (up from 12.9% on 10/30) and 14.8% of early in-
person votes (up from 14.1% on 10/30).
• Black voters’ share of mail ballots cast is 9.2% (up slightly from 9.1% on 10/30) and 8.8% of early
in-person votes (no change from 10/30).
Senate Battleground

Georgia

- 1,143,119 voters in Georgia have cast their ballots by mail and 2,417,357 have voted early in-person. Another 339,356 voters have outstanding mail ballots. The total number of votes cast (both by mail and EIP) represents 86.5% of the total votes cast in Georgia in the 2016 general election.

- Modeled Democrats hold a 4.3% advantage over modeled Republicans in mail ballots cast (down from 4.5% on 10/30). Modeled Republicans hold a 14.5% advantage in early in-person votes (up from 13.9% on 10/30).

- Black voters currently make up 33.2% of mail ballots cast (down slightly from 33.3% on 10/30) and 29.5% of early in-person votes (down from 29.8% on 10/30), which is mostly keeping pace with share of registered voters (33.6%).

- Young voters’ vote share in Georgia continues to trend up. Voters aged 18-29 make up 9.9% of mail ballots cast (up from 9.1% on 10/30) and 13.8% of early in-person voters (up from 12.8% on 10/30).

- Young Latinx voters are continuing to turn out at higher rates than young voters in the state overall. Latinx voters under 40 are 38.8% of mail ballots cast by Latinx voters, compared to 19.2% among all voters under 40. Latinx voters under 40 are 48.6% of early in-person votes by Latinx voters, compared to 28.5% among all voters under 40.

North Carolina

- 866,071 voters in North Carolina have cast their ballots by mail and 3,073,599 have voted early in-person. The number of ballots cast so far (both by mail and EIP) represents 83.0% of the total votes cast in North Carolina in the 2016 general election.

- Democrats currently have a 26.0% advantage over Republicans in mail ballots (down from 26.8% on 10/30) and a 1.6% advantage in early in-person voting (down from 2.2% on 10/30). This is based on official party registration, not modeled partisanship.

- Black voters continue to vote early in-person at high rates, making up 22.9% of votes (down from 23.1% on 10/30) compared to 23.1% of registered voters in North Carolina. Black voters represent 16.9% of mail ballots cast (down slightly from 17.0% on 10/30).

Iowa

- 633,318 voters in Iowa have cast their mail ballots with another 231,003 having voted early in-person. 69,045 voters have an outstanding mail ballot.
Democrats currently hold a 21.7% advantage over Republicans in mail ballots cast (down from 22.7% on 10/30). However, Republicans hold a 3.7% advantage among early in-person voters (up from 1.8% on 10/30). This is based on official party registration, not modeled partisanship.

College-educated white voters make up 39.4% of mail ballots cast by white voters (a number that has been unchanged since 10/21) and 39.6% of mail ballots cast by white voters (down from 40.1% on 10/30).

**Arizona**

- 2,192,688 voters in Arizona have cast their ballots by mail with another 952,749 voters having an outstanding ballot. The total number of votes cast in Arizona so far represent 87.6% of the total votes cast in the 2016 general election.
- Democrats are currently outpacing Republicans in mail ballots cast by a margin of 1.6% (down from 3.5% on 10/30). Republicans currently have more outstanding mail ballots than Democrats by a margin of 4.3% (down from 5.5% on 10/30). Arizona is one of the only battleground states where Republicans have more outstanding ballots than Democrats. This is using official party registration, not modeled partisanship.
- Latinx voters' share of mail ballots cast has continued to trend up, currently making up 15.1% of mail ballots cast (up from 14.6% on 10/30).
- Young voters' share of mail ballots cast has continued to increase in Arizona. The share of mail ballots cast by voters aged 18-29 has increased from 10.2% on 10/30 to 11.2% as of today.

**Maine**

- 313,755 voters in Maine have cast ballots by mail and another 134,926 have voted early in-person. 39,895 voters have outstanding mail ballots.
- Democrats currently hold a 32.2% advantage over Republicans in mail ballots cast (down from 33.8% on 10/30) and a 8.7% advantage in early in-person votes (down from 13.2% on 10/30). This is using official party registration, not modeled partisanship.
- College-educated white voters make up 39.9% of mail ballots cast by white voters (down from 40.1% on 10/30) and 37.5% of early in-person white voters (down from 38.5% on 10/30).